



# **Definitions for Child Outcomes Summary (COS) Ratings**

Updated May 18, 2023

## **Overall Age-Expected**

### Rating Definition

- 7
- Child shows functioning expected for his or her age in all or almost all everyday situations that are part of the child's life.
- No one on the team has concerns about the child's functioning in this outcome area.
- 6
- Child's functioning generally is considered age-expected, but there are some significant concerns about the child's functioning in this outcome area.
- Although age-expected, the child's functioning may border on not keeping pace with age expectations.

#### **Overall Not Age-Expected**

#### Rating Definition

- 5
- Child shows functioning expected for his or her age some of the time or in some settings and situations.
- Child uses a mix of skills with more that are age-expected than not age-expected across settings and situations in this outcome area.
- Child's functioning might be described as like that of a slightly younger child.
- 4
- Child shows occasional age-expected functioning across settings and situations.
- More functioning is not age-expected than age-expected.
- 3
- Child does not yet show functioning expected of a child of his or her age in any situation.
- Child uses immediate foundational skills most or all of the time across settings and situations.
- Functioning might be described as like that of a younger child.
- 2
- Child shows occasional immediate foundational functioning skills across settings and situations.
- More functioning reflects skills that are not immediate foundational than are immediate foundational.
- 1
- Child does not yet show functioning expected of a child his or her age in any situation.
- Child's functioning does not yet include immediate foundational skills upon which to build age-appropriate functioning.
- Child's functioning might be described as like that of a much younger child.

Available in Spanish — https://ectacenter.org/eco/pages/cosform.asp