

MN ECSE CHILD OUTCOMES SUMMARY FORM: DRAFT

Child Information				
Name:	Da	ite of Rating:	School Year:	
Date of birth:	13	Digit MARSS ID:		
Purpose of Rating (Check all that app	ply):			
Entrance to Part CE	xit from Part C	Entrance to Part B	Exit from prescho	ol special education
Persons involved in deciding the su	ummary ratings:			
	Name			Role
Family information on child function Received in team meeting Incorporated into assessment		pply): _ Collected separately _ Not included	Early Childhood Dutcomes Center	that Work U.S. Office of Special Education Programs
COSF Record: Record the COSF	rating for each of the thre	ee outcomes in the appropriate sp	paces below to facilitate later data	entry:
Outcome 1: 1b: Yes/No		Outcome 2: 2b: Yes/No	Outcome 3 3b: Yes/No	

For questions, comments, or feedback about this document contact Lisa Backer: <u>Lisa.Backer@state.mn.us</u>

Outcome 1: Positive Social Emotional Skills (including social relationships)							
Q1. Does the child ever function in ways that would be considered age-appropriate with regard to this outcome?							
No, not yet.			Yes. Describe the ch	ild's age-appropriate s	kills and go to Q2b.		
related to this o	hild use any immediate utcome upon which to k oss settings and situatio	ouild age-appropriate	Q2b. Is the child's functioning age-appropriate across all or almost all settings and situations?				
Yes. Describe the immediate foundational skills and proceed to Q3a.		No, not yet. Proceed to Q3b. Yes. Describe use of age appropriate skills across settings/situations.					
	Q 3a To what extent does the child use immediate foundational skills across settings and situations?		Q3b. To what extent does child use ageappropriate skills across settings and situations? Q3c. Does anyone have concerns about social emotional skills, including social relationships?				
	Sometimes. Describe:	Most or all of the time. Describe:	More skills are not age-appropriate than age-appropriate, Describe:	Skills are a mix of age-appropriate & r n age-appropriate. Describe:	Yes. Describe concerns	_NO	
Rating 1	Rating 2	Rating 3	Rating 4	Rating 5	Rating 6	Rating: 7	
1b. (Required for exit ratings): Has the child shown any new skills or behaviors related to positive social-emotional skills (including positive social							

relationships) since the last outcomes summary?NoYes. Describe:							
	Outcome 2: Acq Q1. Does the	uisition and use of knowle child ever function in way	edge and skills (including ys that would be considere	early language/communicati ed age-appropriate with regal	on [and early literacy]) rd to this outcome?		
No, not yet.			Yes. Describe the chil	d's age-appropriate skills and g	go to Q2b.		
related to this ou	nild use any immediate ntcome upon which to b ss settings and situatio	ouild age-appropriate	Q2b. Is the child's functioning age-appropriate across all or almost all settings and situations?				
Yes. (Describe the immediate foundational skills)		No, not yetYes. Describe use of age appropriate skills across settings/situations.					
Q 3a To what extent does the child use immediate foundational skills across settings and situations?		Q3b. To what extent does child use age-appropriate skills across settings and situations? Q3c. Does anyone have concerns about the child's ability to acquire and use knowledge and skills?					
	Sometimes. Describe:	Most or all of the time. Describe:	More skills are not age-appropriate than age-appropriate, Describe:	Skills are a mix of age- appropriate & non age- appropriate. Describe:	Yes. Describe concerns	_NO	

Rating 1	Rating 2	Rating 3	Rating 4	Rating 5	Rating 6	Rating: 7
2b. (Required fo summary?	• ,	•	ills or behaviors related to	o acquiring and using knowle	edge and skills since the	e last outcomes

Outcome 3: Use of appropriate behaviors to meet their needs. Q1. Does the child ever function in ways that would be considered age-appropriate with regard to this outcome?						
No, not yet.	Yes. Describe the child's age-appropriate skills and go to Q2b.					
Q2a. Does the child use any immediate foundational skills related to this outcome upon which to build age-appropriate functioning across settings and situations?	Q2b. Is the child's functioning age-appropriate across all or almost all settings and situations?					
Yes. (Describe the immediate foundational skills)	No, not yetYes. Describe use of age appropriate skills across settings/situations.					
Q 3a To what extent does the child use immediate foundational skills across settings and situations?	Q3b. To what extent does child use age-appropriate skills across settings and situations?	Q3c. Does anyone have concerns about the child's ability to use appropriate behavior to meet needs?				

	Sometimes. Describe:	Most or all of the time. Describe:	More skills are not age-appropriate than age-appropriate,	Skills are a mix of age- appropriate & non age- appropriate.	Yes. Describe concerns	_NO	
			Describe:	Describe:			
Rating 1	Rating 2	Rating 3	Rating 4	Rating 5	Rating 6	Rating: 7	
3b. (Required for exit ratings): Has the child shown any new skills or behaviors related to taking appropriate behavior to meet his/her needs since the last outcomes summary?NoYes. Describe:							

Age-Expected and Immediate Foundational Skills

The COSF uses a 7-point scale for rating a child's functioning in each of the three outcome areas. To determine a rating, the team must be familiar with the child's functioning in the outcome across a variety of situations and settings. The team needs to think about the many skills and behaviors that allow the child to function in an age—expected way in each outcome area. The team needs to understand the developmental continuum that leads to age-expected functioning, asking

- 1. Are the skills and behaviors demonstrated what one would expect for a child this age?
- 2. If not, are they like those of a younger child? Are they the skills and behaviors that come just before the age-expected skills and behaviors?
- 3. If not, are they like those of a MUCH younger child? Are they farther away from age expected skills and behaviors? (much earlier or atypical skills and behaviors)

An important developmental concept for understanding how to use the COSF scale is the concept of foundational skills. Some of the skills and behaviors that develop early serve as the foundation for later skills and behavior, or expressed another way, later skills build on earlier skills in predictable ways. Teachers and therapists can use the earlier skills to help children move to the next higher level of functioning developmentally. We refer to these earlier skills that serve as the base and are conceptually linked to the later skills, as "foundational skills." For example, children play along side one another before they interact in play. Development in the early childhood years proceeds through several levels of foundational skills with skills and behavior becoming more complex and more proficient as children get older. All skills that lead to higher levels of functional are foundational skills, however, the set of skills and behavior that occur developmentally just prior to age-expected functioning can be described as the immediate foundational skills in that they are the most recent set of foundational skills that children master and move beyond.

A child whose functioning is like that of a younger child is probably showing **immediate foundational skills.** Her functioning does not meet age expectations, but she demonstrates skills and behaviors that occur developmentally just prior to age expected functioning and are the basis *on which to build* age-expected functioning.

A child whose functioning might be described as like that of a MUCH younger child does not meet age expectations, nor does she demonstrate skills and behaviors that immediately precede age-expected functioning. She has foundational skills, but not yet at an **immediate foundational** level.

It is important to note that some foundational skills get replaced by newer skills whereas others continue in children's (and adult's) repertoires throughout life. The nature of interacting with other children changes fundamentally as children get older. On the other hand, skills like making eye contact, turn-taking, and eating with a fork get incorporated into more sophisticated routines but never disappear. To identify whether functioning that continues throughout life constitutes an immediate foundational skill, ask yourself at what age one would first expect to see this functioning and how close is that to the child's current age. For instance, being able to make eye contact is not an **immediate** foundational skill for a three year old.

How Foundational Skills Lead to Age-Expected Functioning:

Age expected functioning

Immediate foundational skills

Foundational skills

Foundational skills

Foundational skills

Note: The number of steps and the length of the time frame for each step can vary for different kinds of developmental accomplishments. The equal stairs are shown only for illustration FCO DRAFT 12-19-07 3